# SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS & TECHNOLOGY SAULT STE MARIE, ON



# COURSE OUTLINE

# **<u>Course Title</u>:** College Preparatory Mathematics

<u>Code No.;</u> Mth 93-5 <u>Semester;</u> Fall/Winter

Program: Access

Author: The Mathematics Department

Date: August 1998 Previous Outline Dated: June 1997

<u>Approved</u>: <u>Vi<AJJ~£- %(U^<?\_ J ( L^J T>-</u> ' **Dean '** (J Date

Total Credits: 5Prerequisite(s):Substitute(s):Length of Course: 5 hrs./weekTotal Credit Hours:

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The objectives of this course are to develop the student's skill in performing algebraic operations including exponents, radicals, fractional equations, and variation and in solving and graphing linear and quadratic equations.

#### **Technical Option:**

A survey of geometry will enable the student to identify a variety of basic plan and solid figures encountered and to determine their perimeters, areas, and volumes appropriately in both British and metric units.

The student will use trigonometry to find both sides and angles in right and oblique triangles.

#### **Business Option:**

The student's skill in solving problems involving percent will be developed.

An introduction will be made to the mathematics of buying and selling.

The student will solve for the unknown quantity in simple interest, bank discount, compound interest, and present value questions.

### II. STUDENT PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES:

The basic objectives are that the student will develop an understanding of the method studied, demonstrate a knowledge of the facts presented and show an ability to use them in the solution of problems. To accomplish these objectives, exercises are assigned. The questions will be of near equal difficulty to questions assigned in the exercises. The level of competency demanded is the level required to obtain an overall passing average on rests. The material to be covered is listed below.

| I. TOPICS TO BE COVERED:                                   | Approximate Time Frame |
|--|------------------------|
| 1. Basic Concepts  | 5 hours                |
| 2. Exponents and Radicals                                  | 5 hours                |
| 3. Fractional Equations                                    | 5 hours                |
| 4. Variation   | 5 hours                |
| 5. Graphing Linear Equations                               | 10 hours               |
| 6. Quadratics and Circles                                  | 10 hours               |
|  | 40 HOURS               |
| Technical Option:  |                        |
| 7. Units of Measurement                                    | 10 hours               |
| 8. Geometry  | 15 hours               |
| 9. Trigonometry  | 10 hours               |
| 10. Statistics   | 5 hours                |
|  | 40 HOURS               |
| Business Option:   |                        |
| 11. Percent  | 5 hours                |
| 12. Mathematics of Buying and Se                           | lling 15 hours         |
| 13. Simple Interest  | 10 hours               |
| 14. Bank Discount, Compound<br>Interest, and Present Value | 5 hours                |
|  | 40 HOURS               |

# **IV. LEARNING ACTIVITIES:**

| TOPIC<br>DESCRIPTION  | REQUIRED<br>STUDENT<br>TEXTBOOK           | REFERENCE CHAPTER<br>ASSIGNMENTS  |
|---|---|---|
| BASIC CONCEPTS  |   |   |
| Order of Operations<br>Addition of Signed Numbers<br>Subtraction of Signed Numbers<br>Multiplication and Division of Signed Numbers                 | Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen              | Ex. 1.2 pages 10-13<br>Ex. 1.6 pages 28-32<br>Ex. 1.7 pages 32-34<br>Ex. 1.8 pages 34-36                                  |
| Addition of Real Numbers<br>Subtraction of Real Numbers<br>Multiplication of Real Numbers<br>Division of Real Numbers<br>Properties of Real Numbers | Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy | Ex. 3.3 pages 177-182<br>Ex. 3.4 pages 183-190<br>Ex. 3.5 pages 191-196<br>Ex. 3.6 pages 197-202<br>Ex. 3.7 pages 203-214 |
| EXPONENTS AND RADICALS  |   |   |
| Multiplication of Monomials<br>Division by a Monomial<br>Radicals   | Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen                      | Ex. 6.4 pages 210-212<br>Ex. 6.6 pages 215-217<br>Handout   |
| Exponential Notation and Order of Operations<br>Properties of Exponents and Scientific  | Keedy                                     | Ex. 3.8 pages 215-222   |
| Notation<br>Introduction to Roots and Radical Expressions<br>Multiplying and Simplifying Radical  | Keedy<br>Keedy                            | Ex. 3.9 pages 223-232<br>Ex. 10.1 pages 609-614   |
| Expressions<br>Operations with Radical Expressions<br>Rational Numbers as Exponents   | Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy                   | Ex. 10.2 pages 615-620<br>Ex. 10.4 pages 625-630<br>Ex. 10.6 pages 639-644  |
| FRACTIONAL EQUATIONS  |   |   |
| Equations with Fractions<br>Formulas<br>Substituting Data into Formulas   | Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen                      | Ex. 7.4 pages 233-237<br>Ex. 7.7 pages 244-247<br>Ex. 7.8 pages 247-251   |
| Solving Rational Equations<br>Formulas  | Keedy<br>Keedy                            | Ex. 9.3 pages 567-572<br>Ex. 9.5 pages 583-586  |
| VARIATION   | ,   | 10  |
| Direct Variation<br>Inverse Variation   | Ewen<br>Ewen                              | Ex. 8.4 pages 268-275<br>Ex. 8.5 pages 275-279  |
| Variation   | Keedy                                     | Ex. 9.7 pages 593-602   |

# IV. LEARNING ACTIVITIES (Continued):

| TOPIC<br>DESCRIPTION   | REQUIRED<br>STUDENT<br>TEXTBOOK              | REFERENCE CHAPTER<br>ASSIGNMENTS  |
|--|--|---|
| GRAPHING LINEAR EQUATIONS  |  |   |
| Linear Equations in Two Variables<br>Graphing Linear Equations<br>Slope of a Line<br>Equation of a Line<br>Solving Pairs of Linear Equations by Graphing | Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen         | Ex. 9.1 pages 282-288<br>Ex. 9.2 pages 288-294<br>Ex. 9.3 pages 294-301<br>Ex. 9.4 pages 301-306<br>Ex. 10.1 pages 309-315  |
| Graphs<br>Graphing Linear Equations<br>Graphing Using Slope and Y-intercept<br>Other Equations of Lines<br>Graphing Inequalities in Two Variables        | Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy    | Ex. 5.1 pages 303-310<br>Ex. 5.2 pages 311-316<br>Ex. 5.3 pages 317-326<br>Ex. 5.4 pages 327-332<br>Ex. 5.6 pages 337-342   |
| QUADRATICS AND CIRCLES   |  |   |
| Solving Quadratic Equations by Factoring<br>Quadratic Formula (omit word problems)<br>Graphs of Quadratic Equations<br>Circles                           | Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen                         | Ex. 12.1 pages 346-349<br>Ex. 12.2 pages 349-352<br>Ex. 12.3 pages 353-358<br>Handout   |
| Basics of Solving Quadratic Equations<br>Quadratic Formula<br>Parabolas and Circles  | Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy                      | Ex. 11.1 pages 671-680<br>Ex. 11.2 pages 681-686<br>Ex. 12.1 pages 743-752  |
| UNITS OF MEASUREMENT (Technical<br>Option)   |  |   |
| Introduction to the Metric System<br>Length<br>Mass and Weight<br>Volume and Area<br>Time<br>Temperature<br>Metric and English Conversion                | Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen | Ex. 4.1 pages 121-124<br>Ex. 4.2 pages 124-128<br>Ex. 4.3 pages 128-130<br>Ex. 4.4 pages 130-134<br>Ex. 4.5 pages 134-139<br>Ex. 4.6 pages 136-138<br>Ex. 4.7 pages 139-143 |
| Linear Measures - British and Metric Capacity, Weight, Mass and Time   | Keedy<br>Keedy                               | Appendix A<br>Appendix B  |

# IV. LEARNING ACTIVITIES (Continued):

| TOPIC<br>DESCRIPTION   | REQUIRED<br>STUDENT<br>TEXTBOOK                                      | REFERENCE CHAPTER<br>ASSIGNMENTS   |
|--|--|--|
| GEOMETRY (Technical Option)  |  |  |
| Angles and Polygons<br>Quadrilaterals<br>Triangles<br>Similar Triangles<br>Circles<br>Radian Measure<br>Prisms<br>Cylinders<br>Pyramids and Cones<br>Spheres   | Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen         | Ex. 13.1 pages 363-371<br>Ex. 13.2 pages 371-376<br>Ex. 13.3 pages 376-387<br>Ex. 13.4 pages 387-391<br>Ex. 13.5 pages 392-400<br>Ex. 13.6 pages 400-405<br>Ex. 13.7 pages 405-409<br>Ex. 13.8 pages 409-414<br>Ex. 13.9 pages 415-421<br>Ex. 13.9 pages 422-424 |
| Right Angles and Pythagorean Theorem<br>Basic Geometric Figures<br>Perimeter<br>Area-Rectangles and Squares<br>Area-Parallelograms, Triangles and Trapezoids<br>Circles<br>Volume and Surface Area<br>Similar Triangles  | Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy | Appendix C<br>Ex. 7.1 pages 401-410<br>Ex. 7.2 pages 411-414<br>Ex. 7.3 pages 415-418<br>Ex. 7.4 pages 419-424<br>Ex. 7.5 pages 425-432<br>Ex. 7.6 pages 433-440<br>Ex. 7.9 pages 461-466  |
| TRIGONOMETRY (Technical Option)<br>Trigonometric Ratios<br>Using Trigonometric Ratios to Find Angles<br>Using Trigonometric Rations to Find Sides<br>Solving Right Triangles<br>Solving Oblique Triangles: Law of Sines<br>Solving Oblique Triangles: Law of Cosines | Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen                         | Ex. 14.1 Pages 429-434<br>Ex.14.2 Pages 434-437<br>Ex.14.3 Pages 437-439<br>Ex.14.4 Pages 439-442<br>Ex.14.8 Pages 459-463<br>Ex.14.10 Pages 469-<br>474   |
| Angles and Rotation<br>Trigonometric Functions<br>Trigonometric Functions and Right Triangles<br>Solving Right Triangles and Applications<br>Law of Sines<br>Law of Cosines  | Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy<br>Keedy                            | Ex. 12.1* Pages 2-6<br>Ex. 12.2* Pages 7-12<br>Ex. 12.3* Pages 13-18<br>Ex. 12.4* Pages 19-24<br>Ex. 12.5* Pages 25-28<br>Ex. 12.6* Pages 29-32<br>* from the fourth edition<br>available as a<br>supplement to the<br>sixth edition                             |

# IV. LEARNING ACTIVITIES (Continued):

| TOPIC<br>DESCRIPTION  | REQUIRED<br>STUDENT<br>TEXTBOOK | REFERENCE CHAPTER<br>ASSIGNMENTS   |
|---|---------------------------------|--|
| STATISTICS (Technical Option)   |                                 |  |
| Other Graphs<br>Mean Measurement<br>Grouped Data<br>Variance and Standard Deviation | Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen<br>Ewen    | Ex. 15.4 pages 490-492<br>Ex. 15.5 pages 492-493<br>Ex. 15.7 pages 496-503<br>Ex. 15.8 pages 503-506 |
| Basic Descriptive Statistics  | Keedy                           | Handout  |

# IV. LEARNING ACTIVITIES (Business Option):

| TOPIC<br>DESCRIPTION   | REFERENCE CHAPTER<br>ASSIGNMENTS               |
|--|--|
| PERCENT (Business Option)  |  |
| Numbers and Percent<br>Percent Problems  | Ex. 4.1 Pages 119-130<br>Ex. 4.2 Pages 131-145 |
| MATHEMATICS OF BUYING AND SELLING<br>(Business Option)   |  |
| Trade Discounts  | Ex. 5.1 Pages 149-160<br>Ex. 5.2 Pages 161-168 |
| Cash Discounts   | Ex. 5.3 Pages 169-178                          |
| Inventory Valuation<br>Markup  | Ex. 5.4 Pages 179-191<br>Ex. 5.5 Pages 193-198 |
| Markdown and Tax<br>SIMPLE INTEREST (Business Option)  |  |
|  | /  |
| Calculating Simple Interest  | Ex. 7.1 Pages 249-258<br>Ex. 7.2 Pages 259-269 |
| Solving for Other Interest Variables   | Ex. 7.3 Pages 271-283                          |
| PRESENT VALUE (Business Option)  |  |
| Bank Discount  | Ex. 8.1 Pages 287-296                          |
| Compound Interest (omit tables; use formula p. 307)<br>Present Value (omit tables; use formula p. 307) | Ex. 8.2 Pages 297-304<br>Ex. 8.3 Pages 305-310 |

## V. REQUIRED RESOURCES / TEXTS / MATERIALS:

1. Textbook: Ewen, D. and Nelson, R. (1994), "Elementary Technical Mathematics", Sixth Edition, Toronto: PWS Publishing Company.

The Business Option section requires the textbook: "Mathematics for Business Careers", Second Edition, by Cain and Carman. This textbook may be available from the Learning Assistance Centre.

During the 1997/98 school year, those students who have already purchased the textbook, "Essential Mathematics", by Keedy, Bittinger, and Rudolph may continue to use their textbook.

2. Calculator: (Recommended) SHARP Scientific Calculator EL-531G. The use of some kinds of calculators may be restricted during tests.

## VI. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM:

#### Pretest

There is a pretest for each module of MTH 93. You can choose to do the pretest for a particular module when you reach it during the course. If you score 80% or better on a pretest, you will be exempted from the module. You can complete modules that you have been exempted from; however, no test marks will be recorded for those modules. You will receive credit (CR) only.

Should pretesting indicate that you need to complete two or less modules, you will be granted a credit for the course after you have completed some supplemental work and further assessment. The professor of the course for which credit is being granted will arrange for your supplemental work and assessment.

### Attendance

It is your responsibility to attend all classes during the semester. Research indicates there is a high correlation between attendance and student success.

### Assignments and Tests

The MTH 93 course is delivered in a student-paced mode. You work through the module at your own pace. You decide when you are ready to be evaluated on each module.

The Module topics and the text book references, including assignment pages, are listed in the "Learning Activities" section of this course outline.

# VI. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM (cont'd):

You may find the method outlined below helpful as you begin to work on your course:

### A. Complete the Module

- 1. Read through each teaching section.
- 2. Take notes on all main points and give examples.
- 3. Practise the skill using questions in the exercises provided. Complete all work showing the steps required to solve.
- 4. Determine whether you are ready to proceed by checking your answers in the answer keys.
- 5. Discuss any questions with your professor before going ahead to the next skill.
- 6. Complete enough questions to ensure understanding of the skill.
- 7. Proceed to the next skill and repeat the above instructions.

## B. Complete the Review

- 1. Review your notes and examples as well as any appropriate "Summary of Chapters" from the text.
- 2. Answer all questions on appropriate Self-Tests without checking back to instructional modules.
- 3. Check your answers in the answer keys.
- 4. Review any problems from the Self-Tests with your professor to ensure understanding.

## C. Write the Test

- 1. Let your professor know you are ready to write the test so that the testing form can be completed.
- 2. Arrange to write your test at the Testing Centre.
- 3. Write the test at the arranged time. Bring all necessary supplies.
- 4. Obtain results from your professor.
- 5. Review your test noting any areas that require further work.
- 6. Proceed to next module once minimum pass grade has been reached.

You will need a 60%<sup>\*</sup> or better to pass a module. If you score below 60%<sup>\*</sup>, you will be allowed to write a second test after further study. If you score below 60%<sup>\*</sup> on the second test, you will meet with the professor to discuss the matter. The marks of all tests required to pass a module will be averaged to determine the module grade.

All module grades will be averaged to determine the final grade. If your average is below 60%\* you will still pass the course provided you have passed all the modules. The College grading system\* will be used to assign letter grades.

#### METHOD OF ASSESSMENT (GRADING METHOD):

| A+     | Consistently outstanding                   | (90%-100%)  |
|--------|--|-------------|
| А      | Outstanding Achievement                    | (80% - 89%) |
| В      | Consistently above average achievement     | (70% - 79%) |
| С      | Satisfactory or acceptable achievement     |             |
|        | in all areas subject to assessment         | (60% - 69%) |
| X or R | A temporary grade, limited to situations   |             |
|        | with extenuating circumstances, giving a   |             |
|        | student additional time to complete course |             |
|        | requirements (See below)                   |             |
| R      | Repeat - The student has not achieved      | (0% - 59%)  |
|        | the objectives of the course, and the      |             |
|        | course must be repeated                    |             |
| CR     | Credit exemption                           |             |

An "X" grade will be issued to a student who has not completed all the required course modules in a semester, provided the student has attended 80% of the classes, has shown regular progress and will be able to complete the course within a limited amount of time.

If an "X" grade is not cleared by the specified date, it will become an "R" grade.

### VII. SPECIAL NOTES:

#### Special Needs

If you are a student with special needs (e.g. physical limitations, visual impairments, hearing impairments, learning disabilities), you are encouraged to discuss required accommodations with the instructor and/or contact the Special Needs Office, Room E1204, Ext. 493, 717, 491 so that support services can be arranged for you.

#### Advanced Standing

Students who have completed an equivalent post-secondary course must bring relevant documents to the Coordinator, Mathematics Department.

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#### VII. SPECIAL NOTES:

#### **Retention of Course Outlines**

It is the responsibility of the student to retain all course outlines for possible future use in gaining advanced standing at other post-secondary institutions.

Substitute course information is available at the Registrar's office.

The instructor reserves the right to alter the course as he/she deems necessary to meet the needs of the students.

#### VIII. PRIOR LEARNING ASSESSMENT:

Students who wish to apply for advanced credit in the course should consult the instructor or the Prior Learning Assessment Office (E2203).

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